

- (1) The right to publicly protest unlawful deprivation of the right of Negro citizens of Alabama to register to vote and to vote for candidates for federal office
- (2) The right to encourage and assist Negro citizens of Alabama in the exercise of their right to register to vote and to vote for candidates for federal office.
- (3) The right to peaceably assemble, publicly protest, and petition the Governor of the State of Alabama for redress of grievances on behalf of Negro citizens of Alabama, free from arbitrary interference by the State of Alabama.
- (4) The right to participate in a march from Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, to present a petition to the Governor of Alabama in Montgomery, and to participate in the carrying out of a proposed plan for such march pursuant to an order entered on March 17, 1965, by the United States District Court for the Middle District of Alabama, in the case of WILLIAMS v. WALLACE, Civil Action #2181-N.
- (5) The right to travel to and from the State of Alabama and to use interstate highways and other instrumentalities of interstate commerce in and through Alabama

It was a part of the plan and purpose of the conspiracy that the defendants would harass, threaten, pursue and assault citizens of the United States in the area of Selma and Montgomery, Alabama, who were participating or had participated in, or who were lending or had lent their support to a demonstration march from Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, pursuant to the plan, referred to above, that was approved by the order of the United States District Court for the Middle District of Alabama on March 17, 1965.

In violation of Section 241 of Title 18, United States Code.

A TRUE BILL



**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

**To: FBI, Birmingham (44-1236)**

**Date: April 28, 1965**

**Re: EUGENE THOMAS; et al.;  
MRS. VIOLA LIUZZO, aka;  
et al., VICTIMS;  
CR - EL**

*J. Edgar Hoover*  
John Edgar Hoover, Director

FBI File No. 124-28601-182  
Lab. No. REC-PC-85691 GY

**Examination requested by: Birmingham**  
**Reference: Airtel 4/10/65**  
**Examination requested: Firearms**  
**Remarks:**

EX-101

MAILED 12  
APR 27 1965  
COMM-FBI

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holloman \_\_\_\_\_

**Enclosures (2) (2 Lab report)**  
**1 - Mobile (44-1245) - Enclosure (Lab report)**

RJP:NM (5) *[Signature]*

**ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE**

64 MAY 5 1965 ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

*7/1/65*  
*Pop R/B*  
*5260*  
*7410*

*[Handwritten signature]*

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

April 7, 1965

The following anonymous letter was  
sent to the Director from Paducah,  
Kentucky:

"Mr. Hoover:

Has it ever occurred to you that the  
Negro who was riding with Mrs -----  
might have shot her to make it look  
bad for the white folks of Alabama &  
Governor Wallace? looks like you  
could see the way it turned out he  
guided the steering wheel and come  
out O. K himself. I cant say no more  
cause to many of the Negroes know to  
much.

one of the Marchers"

COPY:nm

MR. TOLSON \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. BELMONT \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. MOHR \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. DELOACH \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. CASPER \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. CALLAHAN \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. CONRAD \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. FELT \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. GALE \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. ROSEN \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. SULLIVAN \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. TAVEL \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. TROTTER \_\_\_\_\_  
MR. JONES \_\_\_\_\_  
TELE. ROOM \_\_\_\_\_  
MISS HOLMES \_\_\_\_\_  
MRS. METCALF \_\_\_\_\_  
MISS GANDY \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVED FOR COMMUNICATIONS  
REF. E. 110-1-100-113

100-210310

*McGowan*  
*H. H. H.*

EX 110

REC-24 44-28601-187

5 APR 14 1965

50 APR 22 1965

107

Mr Hoover

Has it ever occurred to you that  
the negro who was riding with  
Mrs. <sup>Might have</sup> shot her to make it look  
bad for the white folks of  
Alabama & Governor  
Wallace? looks ~~like~~ like you  
could see the way it turned  
out he guided the steering  
wheel and come out O.K.  
himself - I cant say no  
more Cause to many  
of the negroes know to  
much -

one of the Markers

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATIONS  
KEEP ENVELOPE ATTACHED

J. Edgar Hoover  
F. B. I. Bureau  
Washington D. C.



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 4-7-65

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: FULTON LEWIS, JR.  
RADIO PROGRAM  
WEDNESDAY, 4-7-65

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Bishop  
Mr. Casper  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. Felt  
Mr. Gale  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Miss Holmes  
Miss Gandy

Mr. Lewis, in his radio program at 7 p. m., today, on WOL-Radio, mentioned the FBI in connection with the killing of Mrs. Viola Liuzzo by members of the Ku Klux Klan. Although he did not come right out and say so, he inferred in his statements that the possibility existed that one of the individuals in the car containing the Klansmen was possibly an informant of the FBI. His basis for making such a statement was the "quickness" in which the FBI made the arrests in this case. He further noted that if the FBI did have an informant in this automobile, he raised the question of whether that person should have had at least the moral obligation to prevent this killing. Lewis went on to say that the situation might have been such that it was impossible for such an individual to prevent the killing.

## RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

JCF:ems  
(4)

1 - Mr. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. Rosen

144-28601-  
NOT RECORDED  
125 APR 19 1965

6 APR 16 1965

CRIME RESEARCH

70 APR 21 1965

## Memorandum

TO : Mr. Belmont

DATE: 4/7/65

FROM : A. Rosen

SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL.;  
MRS. VIOLA LIUZZO, ET AL. - VICTIMS  
CIVIL RIGHTS; ELECTION LAWS1 - Mr. Mohr  
1 - Mr. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. Belmont  
1 - Mr. Rosen  
1 - Mr. Malley  
1 - Mr. McGowanTolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Bishop \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

SAC Ingram, Birmingham, furnished the following information which has been obtained from a quick review of the indictment:

The substance of the indictment is as follows: The indictment charges violation of Title 18, Section 241, USC. Those named in the indictment are Eugene Thomas, William Orville Eaton and Collie Leroy Wilkins, Jr. It is a one-count indictment which charges generally that beginning March 1 and continuing to on or about March 26, 1965, the three named individuals within the Middle District of Alabama, conspired together and with others unknown to injure, oppress, threaten and intimidate citizens of the United States in the vicinity of Selma and Montgomery, Alabama, in the free exercise and enjoyment of rights and provisions secured to them by the Constitution and laws of the United States.

The five rights denied are listed as:

- (1) The right to publicly protest the unlawful deprivation of the rights of Negroes to vote;
- (2) The right to encourage Negro citizens to register and vote;
- (3) The right of peaceful assembly;
- (4) The right to engage in the protest march from Selma to Montgomery, Ala.
- (5) The right to travel on interstate highways.

The indictment charges that it was part of the plan and purpose of the conspiracy to harass, threaten, pursue and assault citizens who had participated in the march from Selma to Montgomery.

AR:mpd (8)

6 APR 13 1965

66 APR 21 1965

CONTINUED - OVER



**Memo to Mr. Belmont from A. Rosen**  
**Re: Eugene Thomas, et al**

The indictment does not mention the killing of Mrs. Liuzzo near Selma, Alabama, and does not mention the name of Mrs. Liuzzo. The indictment does not mention the name of Gary Thomas Rowe, Jr. who was originally arrested with the other three subjects.

No witnesses are listed in connection with the indictment. The warrant based on the indictment indicates that bail is to be fixed at \$50,000 each.

Any additional information obtained will be furnished to you.

f S/DN G ✓



March 28, 1965

B7C

The President of the United States  
The White House  
Washington, D.C.

Mr. President,

I am a Senior in high school. And I am studying American Government. In class, we learned that the F.B.I. does not have the power or the right to arrest a man for murder, but can only come into the picture he crosses a state line, or if a Federal law has been broken. Yet, in Alabama, the F.B.I. has arrested four men for murder. Why are you allowing them to make illegal arrests? Do two wrongs make a right? Please sir, keep our Federal government honest. The local government is corrupt enough for both.

Sincerely,

[Redacted signature]

B7C

REC'D. BU. OF IND.  
DEPT. OF JUSTICE  
17 APR 15 1965  
RECORDS

REC-4 44-28601-189

APR 12 1965

CORRESPONDENCE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Casper  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. Felt  
Mr. Gale  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Miss Holmes  
Miss Gandy

30 APR 6 1965

EX-110-11000

April 12, 1965

REC-2 44-28601-189

Dear [REDACTED] BK

Your letter to the President was referred to this Bureau on April 6, 1965.

With respect to your inquiry, the murder of Mrs. Viola Liuzzo was a state violation. However, those responsible for this crime also violated her civil rights, which violation falls within the jurisdiction of the FBI. Therefore, I trust you will understand our investigative interest in this case.

In connection with these matters, I am enclosing a copy of the remarks made by Senator Thomas J. Dodd on the Floor of the Senate on February 25, 1965, along with other material which I trust will be of assistance to you in learning of the true nature of the FBI's role in civil rights matters.

Sincerely yours,

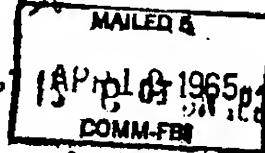
J. Edgar Hoover

Enclosures (5)

DTP:pjf (3)

See Enclosures and Note on Next Page

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Casper  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. Felt  
Mr. Gale  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Mr. Holmes  
Miss Gandy



70 APR 21 1965

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

 B7C  
Enclosures (5)

Remarks made by Senator Dodd on Floor of Senate, 2-25-65

Our Heritage of Greatness, 12-12-64

Know your... FBI

LEB Introduction, 2-65

U. S. News & World Report, 12-21-64

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 12 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. DeLoach  
Mr. Casper  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. Felt  
Mr. Gale  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Mr. Tele. Room  
Miss Holmes  
Miss Gandy

FBI WASH DC

FBI BIRMGHAM

3:53PM CST URGENT 4/12/65 WEP

TO DIRECTOR (44-28601)

FROM BIRMINGHAM (44-1236)

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA, ET AL - VICTIMS. CH; E

REBUTEL APRIL TWELVE, SIXTYFIVE.

EXPLANATIONS IN INSTANT MATTER NOT YET RECEIVED FROM S

ON RECEIPT AND

OF SAME RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE MADE BY THE BIRMINGHAM DIVISION

END

WA...RPP

FBI WASH DC

EX-114

44-28601-190

11 APR 13 1965

REC AL

69 APR 20 1965

GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION

Case involves shooting of Mrs. Viola Liuzzo in Lowndes County, Alabama, night of 3-25-65. Four subjects arrested, one of whom is Bureau informant who gave data re shooting. One-count indictment returned which charges that generally 3 persons (Eugene Thomas, William Orville Eaton, and Collie Leroy Wilkins, Jr.) beginning 3-1-65, and continuing on or about 3-26-65, conspired together and with others unknown to injure, oppress, threaten and intimidate citizens of the U. S. in the vicinity of Selma and Montgomery, Alabama, in the free exercise and enjoyment of rights and provisions secured to them by the Constitution and laws of U. S.; that it was part of plan and purpose of conspiracy to harass, threaten, pursue and assault citizens who had participated in march from Selma to Montgomery. Indictment does not mention killing of Mrs. Liuzzo, nor does it mention her name or the informant's.

*C. R. [Signature]*

FBI

REC-3

Date: 3-29-65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL  
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson  
Mr. Belmont  
Mr. Mohr  
Mr. Casper  
Mr. Callahan  
Mr. Conrad  
Mr. Felt  
Mr. Gale  
Mr. Rosen  
Mr. Sullivan  
Mr. Tavel  
Mr. Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Miss Holmes  
Miss Gandy

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
ATTENTION: Crime Records Division

FROM: SAC, BIRMINGHAM (44-1236)

EUGENE THOMAS; ET AL.  
VIOLA LIUZZO, aka - VICTIM;  
LEROY JEROME MOTON - VICTIM.  
CIVIL RIGHTS - ELECTION LAWS.

Enclosed are two copies of an article which appeared in "The Birmingham News" on March 28, 1965, quoting ROBERT SHELTON, Imperial Wizard of the United Klans of America, KKK, and MATT H. MURPHY, Jr., Klan lawyer. In this article these individuals have claimed that the FBI was attempting to frame him, SHELTON, and that promises had been made to subject GARY THOMAS ROWE, Jr., and that ROWE had been unduly detained before being permitted to see his attorney. It should be noted that all of these allegations by SHELTON and MURPHY have been made to news media and not to the Birmingham Office of the FBI. In response to inquiries from news media regarding these allegations, I have answered all with a "no comment" reply, as is pointed out in the article itself.

It is interesting to note that MURPHY, according to the article, admits that he is a Klan member. Experience has shown that both of these individuals will stoop to any tactics to try to embarrass and humiliate the FBI, as well as to jeopardize captioned case.

Any future accusations of these individuals or other Klan officials to the press will continue to be answered "no comment," as has been done in the past.

Wick

The above is for the Bureau's information.

3-Bureau (enc. 2) ENCLOSURE  
2-Birmingham  
EJI:rl  
(5)

REC-3

3 MAR 31 1965

50 APR 23 1965

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

## HINTS AT CONSPIRACY

## Klan is not guilty, Shelton declares

The Klan is not guilty. Imperial Wizard Robert M. Shelton declared angrily Saturday, hinting that the death of Mrs. Viola Gregg Liuzzo, a white civil rights worker, could have been a put-up job.

Shelton, appearing in Birmingham for an announced press conference, also accused the FBI of trying to frame him in connection with the woman's death by bribing one of four men arrested and charged with violating her civil rights.

He said the men were offered up to \$100,000 and relocation in another state if they would say he "sent them to Montgomery."

Shelton refused to identify the four as Klansmen, though he said his organization had "made the arrangements" for their release and its lawyers would defend them.

IN RESPONSE to a question, Shelton apologized for using "damned" in saying President Johnson was a "damned liar" when the President linked the men arrested to the slaying and declared war on the Klan.

"I exclude the word 'damned' but the other part sticks," he said.

He said his organization had proof—which it would display at the "proper time"—that the Rev. James Reeb, who died after a Selma beating, was dying of cancer and "another disease" when he came to Alabama.

The Klan leader said the United Klans don't advocate violence and it was "distressing to witness this incident." (The death of Mrs. Liuzzo). But he

refused to agree with Gov. George Wallace that the shooting was "an act of cowardice," saying "I don't know the conditions yet."

HOWEVER, HE declared that the FBI has already "established" that the four men arrested were "in no way connected with the death of the woman from Detroit."

Matt H. Murphy Jr., the Klan lawyer who also attended the press conference, said the constitutional rights of his clients were violated.

Murphy said he is a Klansman. He complained that Gary Tommy Rowe Jr., one of the four men arrested, was detained several hours before he was allowed to see him and that Rowe was offered 500 acres of land in Minnesota for a statement about the shooting and cooperation with Federal officers.

Everett Ingram, special agent in charge of the Birmingham FBI office, later said he had no comment on the allegations of Murphy and Shelton.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

10 BIRMINGHAM NEWS  
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

Date: 3-28-65  
Edition: LATE FINAL  
Author: UNKNOWN  
Editor: JOHN W. BLOOM  
Title: ROBERT M. SHELTON, IMPERIAL  
RD OF THE KKK

Character:  
or

Classification: BH 105-72  
Submitting Office: BIRMINGHAM

☐ Being Investigated

44-28661-193  
ENCLOSURE





1 - Office, 7133

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

To: **FBI, Mobile (44-1245)**

Date: **April 1, 1965**

6-  
ad 10-  
7-

Re: **EUGENE THOMAS, et al.;  
VIOLA LIUZZO, aka  
Mrs. Anthony J. Liuzzo,  
LEBOY JEROME MOTON, VICTIMS;  
CR - KL**

*J. Edgar Hoover*  
John Edgar Hoover, Director

FBI File No. **PC-85454 EX HB BV**  
Lab. No. **PC-85455 EX**  
**PC-85501 EX BV**

Examination requested by: **Mobile and Birmingham**

Reference: **\* see below**

Examination requested: **Firearms - Spectrographic - Microscopic**

MAILED  
Remarks:  
**APR - 1 1965**  
COMM-FBI

\* Specimens Q1 through Q17 and K1 were collected in Montgomery, Alabama, on 3-26-65 and 3-27-65, and personally delivered to the FBI Laboratory by Special Agent M. E. Williams, on 3-28-65.

\* Specimens Q18 through Q52 and K2 through K5 were transmitted to the Bureau by Birmingham airtel dated 3-27-65.

\* Specimens Q53 through Q61 were transmitted to the Bureau by Mobile airtel dated 3-29-65.

\* See also partial FBI Laboratory report dated 3-29-65, and Butels 3-29-65 and 3-31-65, setting forth results of Laboratory examinations in this case.

This report together with the Laboratory report of 3-29-65 sets forth the results of all examinations conducted with respect to the submitted specimens and confirms the information set forth in

Enclosures (2) (2 Lab report) - 338 3 1 47-28601-194  
Inspector Sullivan (Selma) - Enclosures (2) (2 Lab report)  
Birmingham (44-1236) - Enclosure (Lab report)  
Rosen - sent direct  
(continued on next page)  
MEW:10 (7)  
ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE  
56 APR 19 1965  
MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Butel 3-31-65, concerning the examination of the cartridge cases recovered on Highway 80, near the scene. No additional examinations are now pending with respect to these specimens; however, they are being temporarily retained in the FBI Laboratory pending advice as to their disposition.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 14 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI BIRMGHAM

11:40AM CST URGENT 4/14/65 WEP

TO DIRECTOR (44-28601)

FROM BIRMINGHAM (44-1236) (P)

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA, ETAL. - VICTIMS  
CR. EL.

RE BUTEL THIS DATE.

REQUESTED INFORMATION SUBMITTED BY AIRTEL BIRMINGHAM DIVISION  
AMSD ON EVENING OF APRIL THIRTEEN, PAST.

END

WA...SML

FBI WASH DC

REC-99

44-28601-195

16 APR 51 1965

EX-101

60 APR 23 1965

6-2A

4/13/65

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

1 - Mr. Hines

TO SAC BIRMINGHAM (44-1236)

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (44-28601)

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA., ET AL  
DASH VICTIMS, CIVIL RIGHTS; ELECTION LAWS.

REURTEL DATED APRIL TWELVE, SIXTYFIVE.

EXPLANATIONS IN THIS MATTER ALONG WITH YOUR  
RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION MUST BE  
SUBMITTED BY YOUR OFFICE TODAY WITHOUT FAIL.

JWH/nkr

(3)

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

60 APR 19 1965

TELETYPE UNIT

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 13 1965

TELETYPE

REC-42 44-28601-198

EX-104

19 APR 14 1965

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 13 1965

TELETYPE

FBI BIRMGHAM

FBI WASH DC

307PM URGENT 4-13-65 BMS

TO BIRMINGHAM 44-1236

FROM DIRECTOR 44-28601 1P

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA., ET AL  
DASH VICTIMS, CIVIL RIGHTS; ELECTION LAWS.

REURTEL DATED APRIL TWELVE, SIXTYFIVE.

EXPLANATIONS IN THIS MATTER ALONG WITH YOUR  
RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION MUST BE  
SUBMITTED BY YOUR OFFICE TODAY WITHOUT FAIL.

END

FBI BIRMGHAM

FBI

Date: 4-8-65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, BIRMINGHAM (44-1236)

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL.

VIOLA LIUZZO, aka, ET AL - VICTIMS.

CR - EL

Enclosed is a copy of the indictment and warrant  
pertaining to the above captioned matter.

These documents were obtained from the U. S. Marshal,  
Birmingham, Alabama, and are being submitted for the Bureau's  
information and completion of the Bureau's file.

3-Bureau (enc.)  
2-Birmingham  
EJI:rlg  
(5)

ENCLOSURE

X-2 CRTs

EX 105

REC-24

44-28601-199  
17 APR 12 1965

Approved: [Signature]

Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

RECEIVED

1955 APR 6 PM 5 34

UNITED STATES MARSHAL  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA  
EASTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

WILLIAM OSVILLE EATCH,

COLLIE LEROY WILKINS, JR.,

EDMOND THOMAS

CR. NO. 11 731 - A  
(15 USC 251)

Filed in open Court in the presence of the  
Foreman and 17 other members of the  
Grand Jury this 1st day of April 1955  
at 4:30 o'clock P. M.

The Grand Jury charges:

COURT ONE

R. C. Dobson

Clerk

By 11 11 Deputy

Commencing on or about March 1, 1955 and continuing to on or about

March 26, 1955, WILLIAM OSVILLE EATCH, COLLIE LEROY WILKINS, JR., and  
EDMOND THOMAS, within the Middle District of Alabama, conspired together,  
with each other and with other persons to the Grand Jury unknown, to  
injure, oppress, threaten and intimidate citizens of the United States in  
the vicinity of Selma and Montgomery, Alabama in the free exercise and  
enjoyment of certain rights and privileges secured to them by the  
Constitution and laws of the United States, and because of their having  
exercised such rights as follows:

- (1) The right to publicly protest unlawful deprivation of the right  
of Negro citizens of Alabama to register to vote and to vote  
for candidates for federal office.
- (2) The right to encourage and assist Negro citizens of Alabama  
in the exercise of their right to register to vote and to vote  
for candidates for federal office.
- (3) The right to peaceably assemble, publicly protest, and petition  
the Governor of the State of Alabama for redress of grievances

RECEIVED

APR 6 9 01 PM '55

U.S. MARSHAL  
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

on behalf of Negro citizens of Alabama, free from arbitrary interference by the State of Alabama.

(4) The right to participate in a protest march from Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, to present a petition to the Governor of Alabama in Montgomery, and to participate in the carrying out of a proposed plan for such march pursuant to an order entered on March 17, 1965, by the United States District Court for the Middle District of Alabama, in the case of Williams v. Wallace, Civil Action Number 2181-N.

(5) The right to travel to and from the State of Alabama and to use interstate highways and other instrumentalities of interstate commerce in and through Alabama.

It was a part of the plan and purpose of the conspiracy that the defendants would harass, threaten, pursue and assault citizens of the United States in the area of Selma and Montgomery, Alabama who were participating or had participated in, or who were lending or had lent their support to a demonstration march from Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, pursuant to the plan, referred to above, that was approved by the order of the United States District Court for the Middle District of Alabama on March 17, 1965.

In violation of Section 241 of Title 18, United States Code.

A True Bill:

/s/ Moreland Griffith Smith  
Foreman

/s/ Ben Hardeman  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

UNITED STATES MARSHAL  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA

1965 APR 6 PM 5 34

RECEIVED

ATTEST: A True Copy  
Certified to 10, 1965

R. C. Dohren,  
Clerk, U. S. District Court,  
Middle District of Alabama.

By [Signature]  
Deputy Clerk



# United States District Court

FOR THE

1965 APR 6 PM 5 33

MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA

UNITED STATES MARSHAL  
MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA

RECEIVED

APR 6 9 01 PM '65

U.S. MARSHAL  
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

EUGENE THOMAS

No. 11,736-N

To: any United States Marshal or any other authorized officer

You are hereby commanded to arrest Eugene Thomas and bring him forthwith before the United States District Court for the Middle District of Alabama in the city of Montgomery to answer to an Indictment charging him with conspiring to injure, oppress, threaten, or intimidate any citizen in the free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege secured to him by the Constitution or laws of the United States, or because of his having so exercised the same as set out in the attached Certified copy of the Indictment.

in violation of Section 241, Title 18, U.S.C.

Dated at Montgomery, AlabamaR. G. Deason

Clerk.

on April 6, 1965By J. J. Darris

Deputy Clerk.

Bail fixed at \$ 50,000.00

## RETURN

District of

Received the within warrant the

day of

19

and executed same.

By

\*Insert designation of officer to whom the warrant is issued, e. g., "any United States Marshal or any other authorized officer"; or "United States Marshal for \_\_\_\_\_ District of \_\_\_\_\_"; or "any United States Marshal"; or "any Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation"; or "any United States Marshal or any Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation"; or "any agent of the Alcohol Tax Unit."

Resolution No. 866-65

By Mr. M. Morris Jackson.

WHEREAS, the entire Nation is justifiably proud of the prompt action of the Federal Bureau of Investigation which resulted in the immediate apprehension of the alleged perpetrators of the wanton murder of Mrs. Viola Gregg Liuzzo; and

WHEREAS, this is but another example of the efficient operation of this Organization which, throughout its history, has pioneered in scientific methods of criminal investigation; and

WHEREAS, the knowledge that the FBI is ready and able to use all its resources for the prevention of crime serves as a constant deterrent to those tempted to violate the rights and privileges of others and gives a sense of well-being to the citizens of this Nation; and

WHEREAS, this Council wishes to express the gratitude of this Nation for the constant surveillance provided by the FBI; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That Council hereby extends to the Federal Bureau of Investigation the appreciation of this Community for the efficient and skillful operation of the personnel of the Bureau and for its untiring efforts on behalf of the citizens of this Nation.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Clerk of Council be and she hereby is requested to transmit a copy of this resolution to J. Edgar Hoover, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D. C.

Adopted March 29, 1965

James V. Stanton, President of Council

Mercedes Cotner, Clerk of Council

Approved by Mayor Ralph S. Locher

March 30, 1965

I, Mercedes Cotner, Clerk of Council of the City of Cleveland, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of Resolution No. 866-65, adopted by the Council of the City of Cleveland, March 29, 1965.

WITNESS my hand and seal at Cleveland, Ohio, this Thirtieth day of March, 1965.

*Mercedes Cotner*  
Clerk of Council of the City of Cleveland



## Memorandum

TO : Mr. Belmont

FROM : A. Rosen

SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL.;  
MRS. VIOLA LIUZZO, ET AL. - VICTIMS  
CIVIL RIGHTS; ELECTION LAWS

DATE: April 8, 1965

1 - M. Mohr  
1 - Mr. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. Belmont  
1 - Mr. Rosen  
1 - Mr. Malley  
1 - Mr. McGowan  
1 - Mr. Hines

Tolson  
Belmont  
Mohr  
DeLoach  
Casper  
Callahan  
Conrad  
Felt  
Gale  
Rosen  
Sullivan  
Tavel  
Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Holmes  
Gandy

I checked with Inspector Sullivan with reference to the personnel on special assignment at Selma. He advised me that he presently has nine men which he can release inasmuch as all investigation which he has instituted has been completed.

At the present time we have a number of cases which are pending in the Department for consideration as to the action the Department intends to take. For example, in the Liuzzo case the Department will probably be talking to the State's Attorney in the next day or so. Consequently, Sullivan should be available in the event he is needed in connection with the turning over of the evidence to state authorities. There are other matters which have been pending such as the march, assault on Reverend Reeb, etc. Any of these matters could require his presence there in the event the Department intends to proceed. Consequently, we feel he should be kept there for the time being. We will watch this on a daily basis so that any changes can readily be brought to the Director's attention.

If approved, we will release the nine Agents on special assignment starting tomorrow. (Friday, April 9, 1965).

AR:ige  
(8)

OK. But don't wait indefinitely re Sullivan as Dept is notorious for its procrastination.

APR 16 1965

79 APR 19 1965

EX-102

REC-40

44-28601-200

6-11/1

# Memorandum

TO : Mr. Belmont

DATE: April 6, 1965

FROM : A. Rosen

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Malley
- 1 - Mr. McGowan
- 1 - Mr. Hines

SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL.;  
MRS. VIOLA LIUZZO, ET AL. -  
VICTIMS  
CIVIL RIGHTS; ELECTION LAWS

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

Inspector Sullivan at Montgomery, Alabama, advised at 5:00 p. m. that the Grand Jury had not yet made a return in this case. According to Inspector Sullivan, the Grand Jury finished hearing witnesses today. Grand jurors took the matter under deliberation at 3:00 p. m. Washington time.

Sullivan advised he had received information that the jurors were as of 5:00 p. m., preparing their report which would be given to the court.

## ACTION:

Sullivan is closely following this matter and will advise the Bureau of action taken by the Grand Jury.

CLM/nkr  
(6)

EX 110

REC 33

44-28601-201

25 APR 15 1965

56 APR 22 1965

4/14/65

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SAC BIRMINGHAM (44-1236)

1 - Mr. Hines

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (44-28601)

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA, ET AL. DASH  
VICTIMS. CR. EL.

REBUTEL APRIL THIRTEEN, SIXTYFIVE.

BUREAU IS NOT IN RECEIPT OF EXPLANATIONS AND YOUR  
RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION IN THIS MATTER.  
ADVISE WHEN MATERIAL SENT AND METHOD OF TRANSMITTAL.  
BY RETURN TEL.

JW H/cac  
(3)

NOTE: Butel of 4/13/65 instructed Birmingham to submit material  
on 4/13/65 without fail.

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

56 APR 22 1965

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☒

EX 105

REC 33

19 APR 15 1965

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

44-28601-202

12' P

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 14 1965

TELETYPE

FBI BIRMGHAM

FBI WASH DC

1214PM URGENT 4-14-65 RPP

TO BIRMINGHAM (44-1236)

FROM DIRECTOR (44-28601) 1P

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA, ET AL. DASH  
VICTIMS. CR. EL.

REBUTEL APRIL THIRTEEN, SIXTYFIVE.

BUREAU IS NOT IN RECEIPT OF EXPLANATIONS AND YOUR  
RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION IN THIS MATTER.  
ADVISE WHEN MATERIAL SENT AND METHOD OF TRANSMITTAL  
BE RETURN TEL.

END

BH...DRXXXX DLR

FBI BIRMGHAM

CORR LAST LINE FIRST SXX WRD SHLD BE BY

END

CRXXX CLR



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

To: **FBI, Birmingham (44-1236)**

Date: **April 14, 1965**

Re: **EUGENE THOMAS;  
ET AL;  
VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO, AKA;  
LEROY JEROME MOTON - VICTIMS;  
CR - EL**

*J. Edgar Hoover*  
John Edgar Hoover, Director

FBI File No. **174-33**  
Lab. No. **PC-88633 CF LV**

Examination requested by: **Birmingham**

Reference: **Letter 4/8/65**

Examination requested: **Spectrographic - Microscopic**

Remarks:

The instant items of evidence were submitted under the caption "Eugene Thomas; et al., Viola Gregg Liuzzo, aka; Leroy Jerome Moton - Victims; CR - EL"; however, since these items were submitted for comparison with the materials in the GREENBOMBS case the attached Laboratory report carries the "GREENBOMBS" caption and the submitted items are listed as specimens Q76 through Q85 in order to maintain continuity in the specimen listing in the GREENBOMBS case.

Specimens Q76 through Q85 are being returned to your office under separate cover by registered mail.

Enclosures (2) (2 Lab report)  
1 - Birmingham (44-1236) Enclosure (Lab report)  
① - Bufile  
1 - Mr. Rosen

**DUPLICATE YELLOW**

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

**WRH:BAS (9)**

**APR 22 1965**

**ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE**

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

**44-28601-**  
NOT RECORDED  
180 APR 19 1965

ORIGINAL FILED IN 174-35-300



**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

To: **FBI, Birmingham**

Re: **GREENBOMBS**

Date:

FBI File No.

Lab. No.

**April 14, 1968**

**174-38**

**PC-83633 CF BY**

Specimens received

**4/7/68**

- Q76 Ski mask**
- Q77 Screwdriver**
- Q78 Yellow rug, 5' x 31"**
- Q79 Yellow rug, 3' x 21"**
- Q80 Roll of Tuck electrical tape**
- Q81 Roll of brown Arno tape**
- Q82 Pair of pliers-cutters**
- Q83 Pair of pliers**
- Q84 Pair of work gloves**
- Q85 Pink blanket**

**Results of examination:**

No significant foreign paints or other deposits were found on specimens Q76, Q77, Q78, Q79, Q82, Q83, Q84 or Q85 which could be associated with the medium green enamel and red-brown wax deposits on the GREENBOMB boxes previously submitted in this case.

No soil suitable for comparison purposes was found in the debris from Q78, Q79 and Q85. No pine needles were found on these specimens.

The black plastic electrician's tape, specimen Q80 is 1/2" wide and is therefore different from the 3/4" wide black plastic electrician's tape used on the eight unexploded bombs.

No tapes were found on the eight unexploded bombs which were comparable to the 1 1/2" wide brown plastic-coated cloth back adhesive tape, Q81.

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Evans \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

**WRH:BAS (9)**

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐



4/15/65

1 - Mr. Hines

Airtel

To: SAC, Mobile

From: Director, FBI

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL;  
VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA, ET AL - VICTIMS  
CIVIL RIGHTS - ELECTION LAWS

To confirm Bureau call to Mr. Sullivan 4/15/65, the Department has advised after review of material from reports as submitted for consideration for use by the state in their prosecution of this matter that they did not desire material from the report of SA Joseph E. Connors dated 4/1/65 at Mobile and the three Detroit reports of SA Collier dated 3/31/65, 4/1/65 and 4/2/65 be furnished to the state. Department requested that the following material be furnished: report of SA Joseph E. Connors, Mobile, dated 3/30/65, Pages 4 and 5, Pages 26 through 65, Pages 67 through 119 and Pages 121 through 155; report of ASAC Robert Jensen, Birmingham, dated 3/30/65, Pages 4 through 77.

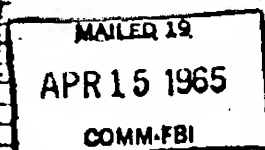
It is requested that this material be furnished to Departmental Attorney James Turner for delivery to Circuit Solicitor Arthur Gamble at Greenville, Alabama. Mr. Gamble will prepare a letter to the Department requesting that the information be made available for the state prosecution for murder. The material furnished to Gamble should be enclosed with an appropriate cover letter indicating it is being furnished in response to Gamble's request of the Department of Justice that we furnish results of our investigation in this matter for his use in the state's prosecution.

JWH/ras  
(4)

NOTE:

See memo Rosen to Belmont, 4/15/65, same caption. Above request was made by Mr. St. John Barrett of the CRD.

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_



EX-116

REC-2444-28601-203  
APR 16 1965

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

## Memorandum

TO : Mr. Rosen *W*

DATE: April 14, 1965

FROM : C. L. McGowan *W*SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL;  
MRS. VIOLA LIUZZO, ET AL - VICTIMS  
CR; EL

1 - Mr. Conrad  
1 - Mr. Rosen  
1 - Mr. Malley  
1 - Mr. McGowan  
1 - Mr. Hines  
1 - Mr. Leavitt

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

At 7:14 p. m., 4-14-65, Departmental Attorney St. John Barrett advised Extra-Duty Supervisor T. W. Leavitt that he had talked with Circuit Solicitor Arthur Gamble who had requested the Department furnish such portions of investigative reports that would bear on state prosecution for murder. He stated that Gamble requested that he be furnished the reports tomorrow, 4-15-65, at Greenville, Alabama. St. John Barrett advised that the Department would like him to have these reports on 4-15-65. He stated that Gamble will prepare a letter to the Department requesting that the information be made available for state prosecution for murder and that the letter will be given to the Agent who furnishes him the reports.

Barrett advised he had reviewed material furnished by the Bureau and stated that Mobile report of 4-1-65, and three Detroit reports will all be omitted and not used. He stated he agreed that the following information set forth in Mobile report dated 3-30-65, should be included in data furnished Gamble: Pages 4 and 5, pages 26 through 65, pages 67 through 119, and pages 121 through 155. He further advised that in Birmingham report dated 3-30-65, of ASAC Jensen, pages 4 through 77 should be furnished.

Barrett stated that in addition to Agents already requested to appear before the grand jury, that the presence of SA [redacted] is also desired. He related that Gamble will contact Inspector Sullivan for the purpose of interviewing Agents. He stated that Gamble also desired to talk with SA Marion Williams of the FBI Laboratory before the grand jury session and that the only time he, Gamble, will be free will be Sunday afternoon or evening, 4-18-65. He requested that Departmental Attorney James Turner be advised as to whatever arrangements are made concerning SA Williams. SA [redacted] Laboratory Division, advised.

TWL:hw

70 APR 21 1965

REC-23

EX 1104/15/65

APR 16 1965  
CONTINUED - OVER

Memorandum to Mr. Rosen  
RE: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL;

ACTION:

That Departmental Attorney Barrett's request be given appropriate consideration and necessary arrangements made to furnish Mr. Gamble with desired data.

FBI

Date: 4/14/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, BIRMINGHAM (44-1236) - P -  
SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS; ET AL;  
VIOLA LIUZZO, aka; ET AL  
- VICTIMS  
CR - EL

Remytel to Bureau, 4/7/65, and urairtel to Birmingham, 4/9/65.

Enclosed to the Bureau are eight (8) copies of letterhead memorandum captioned United Klans of America, Inc., Knights of the Ku Klux Klan (UKA).

Enclosed to Mobile are two (2) copies of this letterhead memorandum.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) (AM) (RM)  
2 - Mobile (Enc. 2) (AM) (RM)  
3 - Birmingham  
(2 - 44-1236)  
(1 - 105-722)

17 APR 16 1965

JTD:mfm

(8)

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

C. C. Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_

M

Per \_\_\_\_\_

100 CRD  
4-19-65  
694-F  
100-011,051,02  
By - 0-14  
100-INTERAL  
Security  
Division 0-1  
100 AIRTEL  
CR Unit

B7A

44-28601-209

**UNITED KLANS OF AMERICA, INC.  
KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN (UKA)**

Records of Superior Court of Fulton County, Georgia, reflect that this Klan organization was granted a corporate charter on February 21, 1961, at Atlanta, Georgia, under the name United Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan of America, Inc.

A source advised on February 27, 1961, that United Klans was formed as a result of a split in U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, Inc. According to the source, the split resulted from a leadership dispute and United Klans has the same aims and objectives as the parent group. These are the promotion of Americanism, white supremacy and segregation of the races.

The first source and a second source advised in July, 1961, that United Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan of America, Inc., merged with Alabama Knights, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. The merged organization established headquarters in Suite 401, the Alston Building, Tuscaloosa, Alabama. (The organization is directed by ROBERT SHELTON, Imperial Wizard, and is the dominant Klan group in the South with units in several Southern States.)

Second source advised that at a meeting at Prattville, Alabama, on October 22, 1961, the U. S. Klans, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan, merged with the United Klans of America, Inc., Knights of the Ku Klux Klan.

Third source advised on September 24, 1964, that the United Klans is currently an active organization, with Klaverns in several Southern states; that ROBERT M. SHELTON was re-elected Imperial Wizard on September 5, 1964, at a National Klonvocation in Birmingham, Alabama. The National Office remains in Suite 401, Alston Building, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Birmingham, Alabama

April 14, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Title UNITED KLANS OF AMERICA, INC.,  
KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN  
(UKA)

Character RACIAL MATTERS

Reference Letterhead memorandum  
dated and captioned as  
above

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

*file copy*

TO : Assistant Attorney General

DATE: 4/19/65

CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION

FROM : Director, FBI

SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS; ET AL  
VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA; ET AL  
- VICTIMS  
CIVIL RIGHTS

Reference is made to \_\_\_\_\_ memorandum dated \_\_\_\_\_  
(your file \_\_\_\_\_).

There is enclosed one copy of ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~  
~~XXXX~~ a letterhead memorandum dated 4/14/65  
at Birmingham.

A. ☐ This covers the preliminary investigation and no further action concerning a full investigation will be taken by this Bureau unless the Department so directs.

B. ☐ The investigation is continuing and you will be furnished copies of reports as they are received.

C. ☐ The investigation requested by you has now been completed. Unless advised to the contrary no further inquiries will be made by this Bureau.

D. ☐ Pursuant to instructions issued by the Department, no investigation will be conducted in this matter unless specifically directed by the Department.

E. ☐ Please advise whether you desire any further investigation.

F. ☒ This is submitted for your information and you will be advised of further developments.

G. ☐ This is submitted for your information and no further investigation will be conducted unless specifically requested by the Department.

H. ☐ This covers the receipt of a complaint and no further action will be taken by this Bureau unless the Department so directs.

Enc. NOTE: Copies have also been furnished to Department of Army, Department of Navy, Department of Air Force, and the Internal Security Division of the Department of Justice.

FBI

Date: 4/15/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL \_\_\_\_\_  
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: SAC, ALBUQUERQUE (100-0)  
SUBJECT: VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO-DECEASED  
RACIAL MATTERS; INTERNAL SECURITY-C

[REDACTED] He stated that he happened to be in either the courthouse or city hall when he overheard a conversation between two policemen. He said one of the policemen had a number of documents in his hand and he asked the other policeman if the name on them looked familiar. From the rest of the conversation, informant advises, it appears the documents concerned the arrest of a man named LIUZZO at Port Arthur, Texas, in 1949. LIUZZO, it seems, was arrested along with about 15 other whites and Negroes for distributing communist literature in the colored section of Port Arthur. VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO is the Detroit, Michigan, housewife shot and killed at Lowndesboro, Alabama, on March 25, 1965.

Informant advised that the conversation between the two policemen was not for his ears, but that on the other hand they seemed unconcerned as to who heard them. He stated that one of them said that this should be reported to the FBI and the other one said something like, "We'd better think that over."

- ③ - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - Detroit (info) (RM)
- 2 - Houston (RM)
- 1 - Mobile (info) (RM)
- 3 - Albuquerque

VDV:les  
(10)

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M

Per \_\_\_\_\_

EX-102  
6 APR 17 1965  
SUBV. CONTROL




AQ 100-0

[REDACTED] He stated he had no idea whether or not the policemen were kidding or mistaken. b7d

Information copies of this airtel are being furnished Detroit and Mobile.

HOUSTON AT PORT ARTHUR, TEXAS

Search files of PD and SO for any record which would substantiate the above information and advise interested offices of results.

*Put in*  
 *b7c*  
April 1, 1965

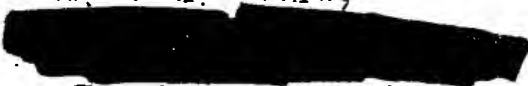
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sirs:

I am writing to you to request information concerning the United Klans of America, Knights of the Ku Klux Klans. I am a sociology student and have chosen this topic for my thesis.

I would greatly appreciate any information that you could provide me with about the Klan, its members, its organization, etc. I am particularly interested in the four men held responsible for the murder of Mrs. Linzo. Vick. Could you refer me to someone who would be able to provide facts about their life history, their schooling, their family background?

Thank you for your help and interest.

Very truly yours,  
 *b7c*

*801-X*

*REC 61*

*44-28601-214*

18 APR 21 1965

*7/11/65*  
*SEP 1965*  
CORRESPONDENCE

April 20, 1965

REC 61

44-28601-214

OL-21

[REDACTED]

b7c

Dear [REDACTED]

I have received your letter of April 14th.

In regard to your inquiry, I would like to point out that information contained in our files must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice and is available for official use only. I am sure you will understand the reason for this policy.

Enclosed is some material which I hope you will find of interest. You may wish to read "The FBI Story" by Don Whitehead which contains general background data regarding the organization you named and may be available at your local or school library.

Sincerely yours,  
J. Edgar Hoover



Enclosures (5)

Attorney General's List of Subversive Organizations  
"Our Heritage of Greatness"

The FBI's Role in the Field of Civil Rights

FBI Jurisdiction does not cover making evaluations

The FBI... Guardian of Civil Rights

NOTE: There is no record of correspondent in Bufiles.

JRP:mel (3) mel

Mr. Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Mr. Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

70 APR 28 1965

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

APR 20 3 15 PM '65  
FBI  
REC'D - READING ROOM

*Handwritten signatures and initials:*  
JRP  
mel  
JRP  
mel  
JRP  
mel

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 16 1965  
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Bishop	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI MOBILE

4-42 PM CST URGENT 4-16-65 JEB

TO DIRECTOR AND BIRMINGHAM  
FROM MOBILE /44-1245/ 1P

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, ET AL - VICTIMS. CR, EL.

REBUTEL TODAY.

SA MARION WILLIAMS SHOULD ARRIVE MONTGOMERY, ALA., ON THE  
AFTERNOON OF APRIL NINETEEN, NEXT AND BE PREPARED TO TESTIFY TO  
THE SAME EVIDENCE HE TESTIFIED TO PREVIOUSLY BEFORE THE FEDERAL  
GRAND JURY.

BIRMINGHAM HAS ALREADY BEEN ADVISED THE AGENTS REQUIRED FOR  
APPEARANCE BEFORE THE GRAND JURY WILL ARRIVE ON APRIL TWENTY, NEXT  
AND THE CIRCUIT SOLICITOR WILL INTERVIEW THESE AGENTS PRIOR TO  
THEIR APPEARANCE BEFORE THE STATE GRAND JURY ON THAT DATE.

END

WA SML

FBI WASH DC

BH WA DISC PLSNI •

cc: Mr. Connerch  
64 APR 29 1965

REC-23

CALLER:  
Mr. Williams  
By: Mr. Tavel

EX 103

44-28601-215  
6 APR 23 1965

4/16/65

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

1 - Mr. Hines  
1 - Mr. Marion Williams  
URGENT

TO SACS, MOBILE  
BIRMINGHAM

FROM DIRECTOR, FBI

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, ET AL DASH VICTIMS;  
CR; EL.

[REDACTED]

B7A

THE DEPARTMENT HAS ADVISED THAT PRESENCE OF SA MARION WILLIAMS  
OF THE LABORATORY, SAS LAWRENCE G. GETTINGS, EDWARD M. LAHEY AND  
NEIL P. SHANAHAN OF BIRMINGHAM DIVISION AND SA ARCH RILEY OF MOBILE  
DIVISION WILL BE REQUIRED FOR CONFERENCES PRIOR TO AND FOR  
TESTIMONY BEFORE THE STATE GRAND JURY ON APRIL TWENTY NEXT. UPON  
RECEIPT DETERMINE THROUGH CONTACT WITH CIRCUIT SOLICITOR GAMBLE

EX. 117, REC-1944-28601-218

3 APR 22 1965

- Tolson
- Belmont
- Mohr
- DeLoach
- Casper
- Callahan
- Conrad
- Felt
- Gale
- Rosen
- Sullivan
- Tavel
- Trotter
- Tele. Room
- Holmes
- Gandy

JWH/ras  
(4)

SEE NOTE ON PAGE TWO.

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

TELETYPE

TELETYPE TO MOBILI ND BIRMINGHAM  
RE: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL;

SPECIFICALLY WHEN THE AGENTS' PRESENCE WILL BE NEEDED INSURING  
THAT AGENTS' TIME IS NOT UNNECESSARILY EXPENDED WAITING AROUND  
FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS. WITH RESPECT TO  
THE REQUESTED PRESENCE OF SA WILLIAMS, PROMPTLY ADVISE THE  
BUREAU BY RETURN TEL THE EXACT TIME HIS PRESENCE IS ABSOLUTELY  
REQUIRED AND THE ITEMS OF EVIDENCE HE WILL BE REQUIRED TO BRING  
WITH HIM AND PRODUCE. IF ITEMS IN ADDITION TO THOSE PRODUCED  
BEFORE THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY ARE DESIRED, SPELL OUT SPECIFICALLY  
WHAT ADDITIONAL ITEMS ARE NEEDED. ADVISE BIRMINGHAM OF EXACT  
TIME THE PRESENCE OF AGENTS OF THAT DIVISION ARE REQUIRED.

NOTE:



B7A

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

TELETYPE

## Memorandum

☒ Mr. Tolson  
☒ Mr. DeLoach  
☒ Mr. Mohr  
☒ Mr. Bishop  
☒ Mr. Casper  
☒ Mr. Callahan  
☒ Mr. Conrad  
☒ Mr. Felt  
☒ Mr. Gale  
☒ Mr. Rosen  
☒ Mr. Sullivan  
☒ Mr. Tavel  
☒ Mr. Trotter  
☒ Tele. Room  
☒ Mr. Holmes  
☒ Gandy

TO : Mr. Rosen

DATE: April 22, 1965

FROM : C. L. McGowan

SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL.  
 VIOLA LIUZZO, ET AL. - VICTIMS  
 CIVIL RIGHTS

1 - Mr. Rosen  
 1 - Mr. Malley  
 1 - Mr. McGowan  
 1 - Mr. Hines

The Birmingham Office has advised that three subjects were arrested by the Jefferson County Sheriff's Office on first degree murder charges. These subjects are Eugene Thomas, William Orville Eaton and Collie LeRoy Wilkins.

These individuals have been released on \$10,000 bond each. The bond, in the nature of real and personal property, was put up by Matt Murphy, the attorney, and Robert Creel, the Alabama Grand Dragon of the United Klans of America.

*44-2860-222*  
*John*

REC-123

EX-103

*44-2860-222*  
 25 APR 26 1965

75 CLM/cac  
 (5)

APR 23 1965

*6-21-7*

# Memorandum

1 - Mr. Conrad  
1 - Office Room 7133  
1 - Mr. Williams

Tolson ☒  
Belmont ☒  
Mohr ☒  
DeLoach ☒  
Casper ☒  
Callahan ☒  
Conrad ☒  
Felt ☒  
Gale ☒  
Rosen ☒  
Sullivan ☒  
Tavel ☒  
Trotter ☒  
Tele. Room ☒  
Holmes ☒  
Gandy ☒

TO : Mr. Conrad *Jwe*

DATE: 4/22/65

FROM : R. H. Jevons

SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL.;  
VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO, AKA.;  
LEROY JEROME MOTON, VICTIMS;  
CR - EL

*7-Jev*

This case concerns the murder of Mrs. Liuzzo, a civil rights worker, near Selma, Alabama, on the evening of 3/25/65.

The facts in this case were presented to Lowndes County Grand Jury at Hayneville, Alabama, on 4/20/65, and 4/21/65. By previous arrangements perfected by Departmental Attorneys St. John Barrett and James Turner with Mr. Robert Flowers, Attorney General for the State of Alabama, and Mr. Arthur Gamble, Circuit Solicitor for Lowndes County, Alabama, several Agents of the Bureau including SA Marion E. Williams, FBI Laboratory, appeared before the Grand Jury and gave testimony.



At the time SA Williams departed from Montgomery, Alabama, the Grand Jury had not yet reported their findings in this case.

ACTION: For information.

44-28601

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Mohr
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. McGowan

70 APR 29 1965 *bsm (9)*

*St*  
EX-121  
44-28601-223  
EX 109  
APR 26 1965  
*SV*



# City of Cleveland

MERCEDES COTNER  
CITY CLERK  
CLERK OF COUNCIL

March 30, 1965

Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

By request of Councilman M. Morris Jackson, I am enclosing herewith a certified copy of Resolution No. 866-65, adopted by the Council of the City of Cleveland, March 29, 1965.

Very truly yours,

*Mercedes Cotner*

Mercedes Cotner  
City Clerk  
Clerk of Council

MC:o  
Encl.

ENCLOSURE

REC-93

44-28601-224

APR 1 1965

EXP. PROC.

APR 1 1965

22a REG-92

April 6, 1965

44-28601-224

Miss Mercedes Cotner  
Clerk of Council of the  
City of Cleveland  
Cleveland, Ohio

Dear Miss Cotner:

I received your letter of March 30th, with enclosure, and want to thank you and, through you, the members of the Council for the Resolution approved on March 30, 1965, concerning our investigation of the murder of Mrs. Viola Liuzzo.

Your generous remarks and expression of confidence mean a great deal to me and you may be assured my associates join me in expressing appreciation.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover



1 - Cleveland - Enclosures (2)

NOTE: Miss Cotner was written in Oct., 1964, in connection with a Petition sponsored by Councilman Jackson concerning racial strife in Cleveland.

DTP:dll (4)

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
Belmont \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

APR 11 5 54 PM '65

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

64 APR 27 1965

MAILED 6  
APR 6 - 1965  
COMM-FBI

28 MAR 21 21 PM '65

APR 5 4 29 PM '65  
REC'D-READING ROOM  
FBI

The case against Eugene Thomas, William Orville Eaton and Collie LeRoy Wilkins, Jr., in connection with the murder of Mrs. Viola Liuzzo is currently being presented to a Lowndes County Grand Jury. [REDACTED] has in the past been known to be sympathetic with Klan activities in Birmingham. Attorney Matt Murphy is a Klan attorney who represents the three subjects. The Grand Jury has not yet made a return of an indictment.

B7C

K  
JWH/cac  
B  
J

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 21 1965

TELETYPE

FBI BIRMGHAM

3 11 PM CST URGENT 4-21-65 DLR

TO DIRECTOR AND MOBILE

FROM BIRMINGHAM (44-1236)

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

EUGENE THOMAS; ET AL. VIOLA LIUZZO, AKA; ET AL. CR EL.

Civil Rights - Extension  
Laws

██████████ TELEPHONICALLY ADVISED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A MESSAGE AT HIS OFFICE DURING HIS ABSENCE, REPORTEDLY FROM MATT MURPHY, JR., ATTORNEY, WHO IS REPRESENTING THE THREE SUBJECTS, EUGENE THOMAS, WILLIAM ORVILLE EATON AND COLLIE LEROY WILKINS, JR. ██████████ SAID THE MESSAGE WAS AS FOLLOWS, MURPHY SAID HE KNEW THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE THREE SUBJECTS AND WHEN THE GRAND JURY RETURNED AN INDICTMENT, IF SUCH WERE DONE, HE WOULD MAKE THOMAS, EATON AND WILKINS AVAILABLE.

██████████ ADVISED THAT HE TELEPHONICALLY PASSED THIS INFORMATION ON TO ALABAMA ATTORNEY GENERAL FLOWERS OFFICE AND HE IN TURN WAS INFORMED THAT THEY DID NOT ANTICIPATE THE GRAND JURY MEETING IN HAYNEVILLE TO RETURN AN INDICTMENT TODAY, BUT WOULD PROBABLY DO SO TOMORROW MORNING SOMETIME.

END

NO WIL XXX WILL BE ADVISED

WA RPP

FBI WASH DC APR 28 1965

MR. BELMONT FOR THE DIRECTOR

TU P CC-MR. ROSEN - 7/11/65

REC-137

18 APR 23 1965

B7C

April 21, 1965

**GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION**

This matter relates to murder of civil rights worker, Mrs. Viola Liuzzo, between Selma and Montgomery, Alabama, on 3/25/65. Rowe, a Bureau informant, was present along with three others during murder. Data supplied by Rowe led to identity of other three subjects and circumstances surrounding Mrs. Liuzzo's death.

Case against Eugene Thomas and two other subjects being presented to State Grand Jury. Washington Post 4/21/65 reports Rowe testified that he was FBI informant and reporters were forcibly prevented from interviewing Rowe. The field has been instructed to submit details of any Agents' encounter with press and determine how press learned of Rowe's informant status.

JWH:ven

TELETYPE  
READ LATER  
GWINE  
FAC 11  
J.C.

ENCLOSURE, 44-2-11-207

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 20 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	/
Mr. Belmont	/
Mr. Mohr	/
Mr. DeLoach	/
Mr. Casper	/
Mr. Callahan	/
Mr. Conrad	/
Mr. Felt	/
Mr. Gale	/
Mr. Rosen	/
Mr. Sullivan	/
Mr. Tavel	/
Mr. Trotter	/
Tele. Room	/
Miss Holmes	/
Miss Gandy	/

548 PM CST URGENT

4/20/65

VFP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE /44-1245/

EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL; VIOLA LIUZZO, ET AL DASH VICTIMS. GR

Civil Rights Section

GARY THOMAS ROWE APPEARED AS WITNESS BEFORE LOWNDES COUNTY GRAND JURY IN THE CAPTIONED MATTER BETWEEN TWO AND FOUR PM INSTANT. FOLLOWING HIS APPEARANCE ARTHUR GAMBLE, CIRCUIT SOLICITOR, ADVISED ROWE MADE EXCELLENT WITNESS, THAT HE HAD NO OPPORTUNITY TO EVALUATE HIS IMPRESSION ON GRAND JURY AT THE TIME OF THE CONFERENCE, BUT FELT THAT SOME OF THE JURORS MIGHT ENTERTAIN SOME DOUBTS AS TO ROWE-S VERACITY IN SOME AREAS.

44-28601-221

8 APR 27 1965

NONE OF THE BUREAU WITNESSES HAD PRECEDED ROWE IN THE GRAND JURY THEREFORE, THE DATA NECESSARY FOR CORROBORATION OF HIS TESTIMONY HAD NOT BEEN PRESENTED TO THE GRAND JURY AT THE TIME OF ROWE/S APPEARANCE.

ENCLOSURE

FOUR BUREAU WITNESSES REMAIN TO TESTIFY, SA/S NEIL SHANAHAN, EDWIN LEAHY AND LAWRENCE GETTINGS OF THE BIRMINGHAM

END PAGE ONE .....

79 APR 28 1965

MR. BELMONT FOR THE DIRECTOR

PAGE TWO ...

DIVISION AND LABORATORY EXAMINER MARION WILLIAMS. LEROY NOTON, THE NEGRO WHO ACCOMPANIED LIUZZO AT TIME SHE WAS SHOT, WAS THE NEXT WITNESS TO FOLLOW ROWE.

GAMBLE INDICATED THAT GRAND JURY WOULD CONTINUE TO HEAR TESTIMONY AND PROBABLY WOULD NOT COMPLETE ITS WORK OR REPORT PRIOR TO APRIL TWENTYONE, NEXT. IF TRUE BILLS ARE RETURNED, HE STATED NO PUBLICATION WOULD BE MADE OF THE INDICTMENTS UNTIL THE SUBJECTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

NO DIFFICULTIES WERE EXPERIENCED IN HANDLING ROWE/S APPEARANCE. PRESS WAS PRESENT AT THE COURTHOUSE AND IT IS NOT CERTAIN AT THIS POINT WHETHER THEY WERE AWARE THAT ROWE HAD BEEN BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.

END

WA ....ALS...

FBI WASH DC

P

CC-MR. ROSEN - *Mr. Conrad*

CALLER:

*H. Whitman*  
BY *Mr. Tamm* 7/10/11

# Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 4/23/65

FROM : *N4* SAC, HOUSTON (100-10146) (RUC)

SUBJECT: VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO - DECEASED  
RACIAL MATTERS; IS - C

RE: Albuquerque airtel to the Bureau,  
dated 4/15/65.

Enclosed for the Bureau, Mobile, and Albuquerque  
are copies of Houston airtel to Detroit, dated 3/31/65,  
entitled "ANTHONY JOHN LUCIO, Aka., Tony Lucio, SM - C."

Detroit is requested to determine if ANTHONY  
JOHN LUCIO is identical to the husband of captioned subject.

## ENCLOSURE

- ② - Bureau (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 2 - Albuquerque (Encl. 1) (RM)
  - (1 - 100-0)
  - (1 - 137-1391)
- 1 - Detroit (Info.) (RM)
- 1 - Mobile (Info.) (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 1 - Houston

JRK/mem  
(7)

REC-120

44-28601-228

APR 23 1965



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



3/31/65

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL - REGISTERED

TO: SAC, DETROIT  
FROM: SAC, HOUSTON (100-0)  
SUBJECT: ANTHONY JOHN LUCIO,  
Aka., Tony Lucio  
SH - C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

The above is furnished for the information of  
Detroit.

No further investigation being conducted by  
Houston.

Detroit (AM) (RM) (Encl. 1)  
Houston

JHE/nom  
(3)

44-28691-228

ENCLOSURE

SEARCHED  
SERIALIZED  
INDEXED  
FILED  
APR 1 1965  
FBI - DETROIT

SAC, Houston (100-10146)

5/10/65

Director, FBI (44-28601) *28*

1 - Mr. McGowan  
1 - Mr. Harrell

VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO - DECEASED  
RACIAL MATTERS; INTERNAL SECURITY - C

ReHOlet 4/23/65.

Detroit discontinue investigation set out in  
referenced letter.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

100-27574-  
b7C  
UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

MAILED 25  
MAY 7 1965  
COMM-FBI

- 2 - Detroit
- 1 - Albuquerque
- 1 - Houston (100-1509) (F. Lucio)
- 1 - Mobile

b7C

*ERH*  
*ph*

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_  
DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_  
Mohr \_\_\_\_\_  
Casper \_\_\_\_\_  
Callahan \_\_\_\_\_  
Conrad \_\_\_\_\_  
Felt \_\_\_\_\_  
Gale \_\_\_\_\_  
Rosen \_\_\_\_\_  
Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_  
Tavel \_\_\_\_\_  
Trotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_  
Holmes \_\_\_\_\_  
Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

ERH:jed  
(11)

1 - 100-27574

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

## Memorandum

Belmont  
Mohr  
DeLoach  
Casper  
Callahan  
Conrad  
Felt  
Gale  
Rosen  
Sullivan  
Tavel  
Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Holmes  
Gandy

TO : Mr. Belmont

DATE: 4/22/65

FROM : A. Rosen

SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS,  
WILLIAM ORVILLE EATON,  
COLLE LEROY WILKINS, JR.,  
VIOLA LIUZZO - VICTIM  
CIVIL RIGHTS; ELECTION LAWS

1 - Mr. Mohr  
1 - Mr. DeLoach  
1 - Mr. Sullivan  
1 - Mr. Belmont  
1 - Mr. Rosen  
1 - Mr. Malley  
1 - Mr. McGowan

Inspector Sullivan called at 2:50 p. m. today. He advised information had been received from [REDACTED] that a secret indictment had been returned and that three individuals had been named in the indictment, all charged with first degree murder. Jackson did not reveal the identity of the three individuals but there is no question but what the individuals named are identical with the individuals in the caption of this memorandum. b7c

According to [REDACTED] Solicitor Arthur Gamble and the Sheriff of Lowndes County, were en route at the present time to Birmingham, Alabama, where they expect to take the three individuals named in the indictment into custody. b7c

Submitted for information.

JRM:mpd (8)

REC-22

44-28601-234

APR 27 1965

69 MAY 3 1965

APR 21 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

FBI MOBILE

UR

657 PM CST URGENT

4/21/65

VFP

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MOBILE /44-1245/

EUGENE THOMAS; ET AL . . VIOLA LIUZZO, AND ET AL OR EL

CIVIL RIGHTS, ELECTION LAWS

PRESENTATION OF STATE CASE TO LOWNDES COUNTY GRAND JURY  
COMPLETED FOUR TWENTY ONE SIXTYFIVE. GRAND JURY SCHEDULED TO  
REPORT FOUR TWENTY TWO SIXTYFIVE. RESULTS OF DELIBERATION NOT  
KNOWN AT THIS TIME.

END

WA

BMS

FBI WASH DC

44-28601233

REC 82

3 APR 27 1965

EX-112

66 MAY 3 1965



Grand Jury scheduled report in open court on 4/22/65.

Press reports indicate Lowndes County Grand Jury on 4/21/65 voted to return three murder indictments in the 3/25/65 slaying of Mrs. Viola Luzzo. Under Alabama law the names of those indicted may be released only after the arrest of the defendants and the arrest cannot be made until the indictments have been returned in open court.

Eugene Thomas, Collie Leroy Wilkins, Jr., and William Orvill Eaton are the subjects involved.

JWH:pah



This case involves the murder of Mrs. Viola Liuzzo in Lowndes County, Alabama, on the night of 3-25-65. Three subjects were indicted by a State Grand Jury on 4-22-65 for first degree murder. Gettings' appearance is absolutely necessary for trial which, according to State Circuit Court Judge will take place at the next term beginning 5-5-65. Appropriate instructions to the field will be issued, as soon as the trial date of captioned case can be definitely established.

*Conf. 6/11*

DMB:mmmb

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 23 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

FBI BIRMGHAM

1120 AM CST URGENT 4-23-65 WCR

TO DIRECTOR, MILWAUKEE AND MOBILE  
FROM BIRMINGHAM /44-1236/ /P/ 2P

EUGENE THOMAS, WILLIAM ORVILLE EATON, COLLIE LEROY WILKINS, JR.,  
GARY THOMAS ROWE, JR.; VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO - VICTIM; LEROY JEROME  
MOTEN - VICTIM. CIVIL RIGHTS - ELECTION LAWS  
CR, EL. OO, MOBILE.  
OFFICE OF ORIGIN

3  
6  
9  
10  
7  
MR

SPECIAL AGENT

SA LAWRENCE G. GETTINGS, BIRMINGHAM DIVISION, HAS BEEN ADVISED  
TO BE IN MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN, APRIL THIRTIETH NEXT AS A NECESSARY  
WITNESS RE MILWAUKEE FILE THIRTYONE DASH TWO NINE SIX THREE, BUFILE  
THIRTYONE DASH EIGHT NINE TWO SIX ZERO, CASE CAPTIONED "JOHN EDWARD  
DAVIS, AKA; ROSE MARIE DAVIS, AKA; ERNEST HURD, ETAL - VICTIMS;  
WHITE SLAVE TRAFFIC ACT  
WSTA; ISTAR - PROSTITUTION; MISPRISION OF FELONY." AUSA FRANKLYN M.  
GIMBLE, EDW, MILWAUKEE, HAS ADVISED THESE CASES WILL BE TRIED IN  
FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT AT MILWAUKEE ON MAY FOUR AND FIVE NEXT.

IN REGARD TO CASE CAPTIONED "EUGENE THOMAS, ETAL; VIOLA GREGG  
LIUZZO; LEROY JEROME MOTON - VICTIMS" SA GETTINGS ARRESTED EUGENE  
THOMAS, OBTAINED STATEMENT FROM THOMAS AT TIME OF ARREST, AND  
OBTAINED EVIDENCE FROM THE PERSON OF THOMAS IN SEARCH CONDUCTED  
END PAGE ONE

60 APR 30 1965

MR. BELMONT FOR THE DIRECTOR

PAGE TWO

UNDER ARREST. SA GETTINGS HAS TESTIFIED BEFORE FEDERAL GRAND JURY AT MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA, AND THE LOWNDES COUNTY GRAND JURY AT HAYNEVILLE, ALABAMA, AND INDICTMENTS HAVE BEEN ISSUED IN THIS CASE.

IT IS PRESENT UNDERSTANDING IN BIRMINGHAM DIVISION THAT EUGENE THOMAS, WILLIAM ORVILLE EATON AND COLLIE LEROY WILKINS WILL BE TRIED FOR MURDER IN LOWNDES COUNTY COURT, HAYNEVILLE, ALABAMA, MAY THREE NEXT AND SA GETTINGS WILL BE CALLED AS NECESSARY WITNESS.

MOBILE REQUESTED TO ADVISE BUREAU, BIRMINGHAM AND MILWAUKEE IF TRIAL DATE HAS BEEN FIRMLY SET FOR MAY THREE NEXT AND IF SA GETTINGS WILL BE NECESSARY WITNESS.

MILWAUKEE WILL ADVISE AUSA FRANKLYN M. GIMBLE, EDW, AT MILWAUKEE.

BUREAU IS REQUESTED TO ADVISE WHICH TRIAL SA GETTINGS IS TO APPEAR FOR IN EVENT THERE IS A CONFLICT OF TRIAL DATES.

MOBILE ADVISED SEPARATE.

END

WA SXC

FBI WASH DC

MI

MI HNH

FBI MILWAUK

TU CLEA

CC-MR. ROSEN

MAY 3 15 50 1967

E 8 T

RECEIVED TELETYPE UNIT



FBI

Date: 4/21/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_  
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL  
(Priority)

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM : SAC, Mobile (44-1245)(P)  
SUBJECT: EUGENE THOMAS, ET AL;  
VIOLA LIUZZO aka;  
ET AL - VICTIMS  
CR

6  
10  
72-217

Re Birmingham to the Bureau 4/14/65.

On 4/19/65 SA [REDACTED] furnished appropriate information contained in the letterhead memorandum which accompanied reairtel, to Col. AL LINGO, Director, Alabama Department of Public Safety, Montgomery, Ala. Information contained in reairtel concerning [REDACTED]

b7c

- ③ - Bureau
- 1 - Birmingham (Info)
- 2 - Mobile
- SHR-egp
- (6)

b7A

REC-2

44-28601 231

APR 23 1965

EE-MCA

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent \_\_\_\_\_ M Per \_\_\_\_\_

70 APR 30 1965

FBI

Date: 4/23/65

Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: Director, FBI (9-NEW)  
 FROM: SAC, Philadelphia (9-NEW) (C)  
 SUBJECT: UNSUB; Mrs. WILLIAM J. FARRELL,  
 nee FRANCES MELVIN - VICTIM  
 EXTORTION

UNSUB; Mrs. WILLIAM P. FARRELL,  
 nee HELEN ROMAYNE LIUZZO - VICTIM  
 EXTORTION

UNSUB; PATRICK THOMAS LIUZZO -  
 VICTIM  
 EXTORTION

Re Detroit teletype to Philadelphia this date  
 captioned 'UNSUB; JOSEPH LIUZZO - VICTIM; CARMELLA LIUZZO -  
 VICTIM; EXTORTION'.

4 - Bureau

3 - 9-NEW

1 - 44-WILLIAM ORVILLE EATON; EUGENE

THOMAS ROWE; COLLIE LEROY WILKINS,

JR.; MRS. VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO -

VICTIM; CIVIL RIGHTS

1 - Mobile (44-WILLIAM ORVILLE EATON; EUGENE

THOMAS ROWE; COLLIE LEROY WILKINS, JR.; MRS. VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO -

VICTIM; CIVIL RIGHTS)

6 - Philadelphia

2 - 9-NEW (UNSUB; Mrs. WILLIAM J. FARRELL - VICTIM;  
EXTORTION)2 - 9-NEW (UNSUB; Mrs. WILLIAM P. FARRELL - VICTIM;  
EXTORTION)2 - 9-NEW (UNSUB; PATRICK THOMAS LIUZZO - VICTIM;  
EXTORTION)

JWR:AMS (11)

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

Per

ORIGINAL FILED IN 9-43653-1

NOT RECORDED

APR 27 1965

MAY 3 1965

cc: H

PH 9-NEW

Prior to receipt of referenced teletype, investigation as set forth below was conducted.

[REDACTED] Pennsylvania State Police (PSP), Dunmore, Pa., afternoon 4/22/65, telephonically advised that Mrs. WILLIAM J. FARRELL, [REDACTED], Carbondale, on 4/22/65 advised PSP anonymous call received by her that date from unidentified male asking if she were related to the Mrs. LIUZZO who was murdered in Selma, Ala. When she told him she wasn't, he asked her for identity of the Mrs. FARRELL who was related and claimed to have said to her that "You better tell me where the right Mrs. FARRELL lives or your life will be in danger."

Mrs. FARRELL also determined from Mrs. WILLIAM P. FARRELL, [REDACTED] Carbondale, sister-in-law of Mrs. VIOLA LIUZZO, that she also had received a similar call.

FLANAGAN states both women informed Carbondale Police of receipt of calls and that that agency was presently investigating the matter.

JAMES LIUZZO, Route 106, Carbondale, on 4/22/65, telephonically advised the Philadelphia Office that his sister Mrs. WILLIAM P. FARRELL, and PATRICK LIUZZO, [REDACTED] Carbondale, had both received harassing telephone calls similar to the above.

Mrs. WILLIAM J. FARRELL, nee Frances Melvin, [REDACTED] Carbondale, afternoon of 4/22/65, advised SA JOHN W. REINHARD as follows:

At between 11:15 a.m. and 11:30 a.m., 4/22/65, she received a call from an unidentified male having a harsh, unfamiliar voice asking if she were the Mrs. FARRELL related to the "woman murdered in Selma, Ala." When she said she wasn't, he then asked, "Do you know which Mrs. FARRELL is related to her?" She then told him, "No, I don't know which FARRELL family it is. Why?" Caller then said something to the effect that he had to get in touch with Mrs. FARRELL and that if she didn't help, her life and her family's lives would be in danger. She then asked who the man was, after which he said, "Never mind who it is," and hung up.

PH 9-NW

No nationality or sectional accent was noted in voice of caller and call presumed by victim to have been local in origin.

She then called the Carbondale Police and the PSP to report the call.

[REDACTED]

Mrs. WILLIAM P. FARRELL, nee HELEN ROMAYNE LIUZZO, [REDACTED], Carbondale, (telephone 282-2433), sister-in-law of Mrs. VIOLA LIUZZO (deceased), provided the following information concerning two calls received by her:

At 10:10 a.m., 4/21/65, a man with harsh, deep voice called her home and asked if she were the Mrs. FARRELL related to the woman murdered in Selma, Ala. When she asked, "Who is this?" caller said, "Never mind who this is. I'll ask the questions." She then said, "I won't give you any information until I know who I am talking too." Caller then said, "If I were you, I would give me the information." She then hung up. Telephone rang very often remainder of 4/21/65 but was not answered.

No nationality or sectional accent noted in voice of caller, who appeared to be attempting to disguise his voice. Victim is of the opinion calls were local in origin.

At 11:05 a.m., 4/22/65, another call was received by her from unidentified male whom she believes to be the same caller as 4/21/65. Caller asked, "Mrs. FARRELL, Are you the same Mrs. FARRELL related to the woman murdered at Selma?" She then asked caller, "Now come on. Is this a joke or are you the same jerk who called me yesterday?" Caller answered, "No, this isn't a joke. I am out to get you unless you tell me!" She then told him, "You better not bother me. My phone is tapped," which she realized was not true and she should not have said. Caller then said, "Well, you don't have to worry about me calling you anymore," and either "I am out to get you," or "I am coming to get you. I want to

PH 9-NEW

know if you are related to her." She then hung up and immediately called the Carbondale Police.

[REDACTED]

PATRICK THOMAS LIUZZO, first cousin of Mrs. WILLIAM P. FARRELL, [REDACTED] Carbondale, on evening of 4/22/65 advised SA REINHARD as follows:

At 11:30 a.m., 4/22/65, unidentified male caller called him at his home and asked if he were "related to the girl killed in Alabama." When he asked the caller who he was, the caller repeated the question. When he asked again who the caller was, the caller said, "You better be," and hung up. Voice of caller had no nationality or sectional accent and appeared to be muffled. Caller believed by victim to have secured his name from the Carbondale Telephone Directory.

LIUZZO immediately called the Carbondale Police regarding the call.

[REDACTED]

JOSEPH THOMAS LIUZZO, [REDACTED] Carbondale, telephone 282-4297, on 4/23/65 advised that harassing-type telephone calls had been received by both he and CARMELLA LIUZZO, 28 Green Street, Carbondale, on 4/22-23/65. LIUZZO states that these calls have involved calls at odd hours of the day and night in which when they are answered by either him or CARMELLA, there is no party on the line and that it appears to be a dead line. LIUZZO concluded that neither he nor CARMELLA have received any threatening calls or calls in which the caller has said anything. In view of this, no further action is being taken with regards to JOSEPH or CARMELLA LIUZZO.

9-1001

THOMAS SCAIRO, Chief of Police, Cambridge, Pa.,  
afternoon of 4/22/65, advised his office had been advised  
that on 4/21 and 4/22 certain individuals had been  
[REDACTED]

A copy of this airtel is being provided the Mobile  
Office since he relates to Mrs. VIOLE LUZZO, Victim in the  
above-cited case.

Due to the nature of action being taken by this Office  
although close liaison being maintained with Cambridge  
Police for purposes of their investigation into the above-  
mentioned airtel.

In the dissemination to Department of Justice  
containing the above information is in preparation and  
will be forwarded with separate communication.



April 23, 1965

TELETYPE

URGENT

1 - Mr. Brown

TO SACS BIRMINGHAM  
MILWAUKEE  
MOBILE

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

EUGENE THOMAS, WILLIAM ORVILLE EATON, COLLIE LEROY  
WILKINS, JR., GARY THOMAS ROWE, JR., VIOLA GREGG LIUZZO - VICTIM  
LEROY JEROME MOTEN - VICTIM. CR, EL. OO, MOBILE.

REBHTEL FOUR DASH TWO THREE DASH SIX FIVE. BUREAU CONSIDERS  
IT PREFERABLE IF THERE IS CONFLICT IN TRIAL DATES THAT SA  
GETTINGS BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR TRIAL OF THIS CASE. COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  
COUNTY ALABAMA. MILWAUKEE SHOULD CONSIDER POSSIBILITY OF  
USING ANOTHER WITNESS FOR TRIAL OF CASE CAPTIONED "JOHN EDWARD  
DAVIS, ET AL." AT MILWAUKEE. ALL OFFICES KEEP BUREAU PROMPTLY  
ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THIS MATTER.

DMB:jad  
(3)

NOTE: Captioned case involves murder of Mrs. Viola Liuzzo,  
Lowndes County, Alabama, 3/25/65. Three subjects indicted by state  
Grand jury for first degree murder and according to state circuit  
court judge, trial will begin 5/5/65. BH advised SA Lawrence G.  
Gettings of BH Division has been advised to be in Milwaukee, Wisconsin  
as a necessary witness on 4/30/65 for trial of case captioned "John  
Edward Davis, Et al., WSTA; ITAR, Prostitution; Misprision of Felony"  
AUSA Gimble, Milwaukee, advises case will be tried 5/4-5/65 at  
Milwaukee. Trial of subjects in captioned case also scheduled for  
5/3/65 at Hayneville, Alabama. Bureau advice requested in which  
trial Gettings is to testify. MO attempting to definitely establish  
trial date for captioned case. Gettings needed to testify to arrest  
and search of subject Thomas and recovery of murder weapon.

Tele. Room  
Belmont  
Mohr  
DeLoach  
Casper  
Callahan  
Conrad  
Felt  
Gale  
Rosen  
Sullivan  
Tavel  
Trotter  
Tele. Room  
Holmes  
Gandy

REC-115/136 NMH

FBI

4 APR 23 1965

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

APR 23 1965

TELETYPE

REC-23

44-28601-232

EX 105